

Answer Key

Section 5: Europe and Japan in Ruins (pages 317–318)

1. Possible response: Widespread suffering, food and fuel shortages, destruction of cities and much countryside, homeless civilians, unemployment
2. The Nuremberg Trials were trials at which Nazi leaders were charged and with crimes against humanity.
3. The government of Japan now had a constitution and a parliament. Everyone over 20, including women, got the right to vote.