# Chosen for . . .

(1) Ancient Hebrews

#### monotheism

belief in one all powerful God

### Bible

holy book of Jews and Christians

#### covenant

• a solemn, binding agreement

## patriarch

head of a family

# circa (c)

approximate date

# GET OUT!

(2) Diaspora

### Diaspora

 time when Jews were forced from Israel and spread out over the globe

### migration

mass movement of people

### culture

way of life

### genetics

scientific study of inherited characteristics

#### inference

conclusion based on available evidence

### ancestry

family lines through history

### How Do We Hate Thee?

(3) - Historic Anti - Semitism

## polytheism

belief in and worship of multiple gods

#### anti-Semitism

hatred and mistreatment of Jews

#### pogrom

 group attack on a minority group, generally referring to the killing of Jews

#### synagogue

a Jewish temple or house of worship

## blasphemy

 that which is considered improper speech or writing about God

#### usury

 practice of making money from lending it (by charging interest on loans, possibly at high rates)

# plunder

rob and destroy

# Prequels

(4) Pre-Holocaust Genocides

## genocide

systematic destruction of an ethnic group

# ethnic group

people of a common culture

### heresy

belief at odds with the dominant religious views

### scapegoat

a person or group made to bear blame for problems

# Friends and Neighbors

(5) Community Roles

### primary source

 letter, article, diary, photo, etc. from the time of study

#### Torah

 very sacred scroll of the first five books of the Bible, written in Hebrew and read during worship

# Not Again!?

(6) Tolerating Mistreatment

#### veteran

one who has served in the armed forces

### opposition party

political group against those in power

### censorship

 official power to examine printed works, plays, programs, etc. to delete or revise anything considered "offensive"

### propaganda

speeches, writings, etc. meant to sway opinions

## boycott

refusal to buy products or services

#### discrimination

 mistreatment of people based on their race, religion, gender, or other factors

# In the Ghetto (7) Ghetto Life

#### rations

fixed portion of food allotted per person

# Shhhh!

(8) Hiding & Escaping

### occupation

 armed invasion, conquest, and control of another land

### concentration camp

 a prison in which people are held, mistreated, and killed

#### Holocaust

Jewish genocide of World War II

# Silent Witness

(9) Inaction

#### SS - Schutzstaffel

 elite group of Nazi officers who oversaw the Holocaust

# refugee

someone who leaves to escape danger

## Move 'Em Out

(10) "Final Solution" Transports

## Aryans

 non-Jewish, Northern European Caucasians considered the "master race" by Hitler and the Nazis

# Camp Life . . . and Death

(11) Concentration Camps

#### dehumanize

make a person seem or feel "sub-human"

## Resist!

(12) Resistance Movements

#### resistance

fighting back; not giving in

## "Next Year in Jerusalem"

(13) Zionism

# emigration

leaving a country to settle elsewhere

## The Grim Statistics

(14) Data Analysis

#### exterminate

to destroy; kill

## liquidate

empty by killing all inside

#### krema

oven for burning bodies, crematorium

## Free At Last

(15) Liberation & Aftermath

#### emaciation

extremely thin – due to starvation

#### civilians

those not involved in the military

# advocacy

work in support of a cause, idea, or group

## Free At Last

(16) Learning from the Past

## regime

a government, often a controlling one

#### memorialize

to remember and honor

## marginalize

to take power away from someone